SECTION C (Literature)

a) The name of the poem is 'The Elementary School in Slum' and the name of the poet is Stephen Spender.

b) The word 'slag' means the waste that remains after the extraction of metal from ore. Here, 'slag heap' refers to the conditions the children & people of slum were living in. They were surrounded by very unhygienic conditions full of dirt, dust, waste, etc.

c) These children of slum had a very unclear future ahead. They were considered the waste of society and all their aspirations and hopes were shattered like the bits of glasses smashed by a stone.

d) The figure of speech used is 'simile' (i.e., use of words: like, as) grass, like little bits of stones.
Their future, hopes and aspirations were shattered like Bath’s
bits of glasses smashed by leaf.

and as Melbury’s suitcase had various articles like immigrations sheet,
question paper and answer sheet, paper knife, bible, newspaper
and a semi-inflated tube like structure.

The article most important of them all was that inflated tube has it actually had pig blood in it which was to
be used as real blood and give an impression to

everyone that Melbury (who actually was Evans disguised
as Mrs) had been injured by Evans (who actually was Melbury,
the immigrator) and was losing a lot of blood. It was a
part of Evans plan to escape.

Tiger king was on a mission to hunt hundred tigers first to
prove the chief astrologer’s prediction wrong that he would be
killed by the 100th tiger. In 15 years, he was able to kill 70 tigers
but the population of tigers started to drop. He was becoming
restless and annoyed as not able to find any more tigers so
he resorted to a plan to marry a princess whose father's kingdom had a large population of tigers so that he could hunt them whenever he visited his in-laws. So, just to continue his tiger-hunting mission he got married.

In the poem 'My mother at sixty-six' the poet's smile showed actually how guilty she was feeling. She was regretting the fact that she was leaving her mother in such a condition. Her smile was a way to conceal her guilt, regret, sadness from her mother and she bid a goodbye to her mother with a hope of being her reason neutral to the fact that she knew that next time she would be able to see her mother as she could have died by that time.

Mahatma Gandhi believed that making people independent was far more important than just helping them with any legal case. Gandhi had agreed to only 25% of compensation because according to him their real victory wasn't that they had won the case but the fact that this incident had actually instilled confidence in the hearts of people of mannen. They had become capable of fighting any
Battle against bullies. The champagne struggle was a huge success and victory as the bullies had to bow down before them, accept their mistakes, and give them their equal rights.

Zitkala- Sa was a native American woman. As far as the prejudices they were discriminated against on various grounds like they were made to wear particular school uniforms and their individuality wasn’t considered and they were treated like animals in mind. There were many restrictions imposed on them. One such was when it was ordered that they could not have long hairs, most of the girls submitted but as rebellious, as brave Zitkala-Sa was she tried to oppose. She gave it her best shot but ultimately she was overpowered by everyone. Her hair were cut short against her will. Though that time she was made to give-up physically but mentally she had made herself a sturdy girl. She was one of many many native heroes who wanted to bring about a change in the system that prevailed that time.
Dr. Kump was a scientist and a doctor by profession. He was a very determined and a particular man. He was one of those people who didn't just believe in humans but believed only what he heard or so. After his encounter with an invisible man i.e. Griffin, it is seen how generous, concerned, and soft-hearted he was by the way he treats an invisible man provides him with food, his bed, clothes, etc. He was a very smart and an intelligent man as he understands by all the research he makes on Griffin that he was a danger to society and had done many criminal acts like burglary, hurting people, etc. As a law-abiding citizen, he takes it on himself to get him arrested so he imprisoned and stays about him. Though at times he sympathized Griffin because of what he had gone through but due to emotionally strong and maintained his calm and composed while dealing Griffin. Though it seemed like as if he was being disarmed by dealing Griffin but not forgetting what Griffin had done or might do in future he behaved in the most appropriate manner.

Griffin was a great scientist. He was really hard-working, determined
with his experiments. But it was his self-importance, arrogance, self-righteousness that led to his downfall. He could have followed the right path, his works of invisibility could have really been appreciated and awarded but the lust to conquer the whole world transformed him into an evil man who committed a lot of crimes including burglary, robbing people and even murdered other people and in videotaped itself to fulfill his malicious ways. He tortured Manuel very much, caused a lot of damage to property and ultimately became a big threat to the whole society. His wife of sins had filled with the guilt and it was even then his lot to face the consequences he had to bear the ultimate fruit of sins, i.e., his death. It was his penance, maybe view towards life that led him to his ultimate doom.

William Douglas had gone through a lot of trouble in his childhood due to water. Once, he was pulled up and down by the strong waves of California beach but as brave, consequent he was he didn't gave up and started swimming in YMCA.
Three ties he once met with a near-death experience when he was
pushed in the pool and all his efforts to come to the surface
became futile. He was later saved by the guards. After this
horrible experience, Douglas began to hate politicians. He wouldn't
enjoy canoeing, fishing, boating, etc. But once again with all the little-
courage he had left with, he started learning swimming with the
help of an instructor. He perfected himself by swimming through
Lake Wentworth and Narram Lake. What he realized through this
whole process was that it is not death people are afraid of. It is
the fear of dying people are scared of. He was able to overcome
the ultimate fear of dying that intensified the quality of his life.
SECTION-8 (Writing Skills)

ADVERTISMENT

FLAT FOR SALE

A 230 sq. yard, west facing, well-ventilated, fully conditioned and furnished, 3 BHK flat with well-equipped kitchen and joint bathroom, water and electricity 24x7, in Sagar Nagar, Pune is for sale. Owner is shifting to another city. Contact: 9155288477

(Sanjivita), email: sanjivita@gmail.com

1421
JOB APPLICATION

HOUSE NO. 21
Varanasi Marg
Bhilai - 134112

5th March 2018

The Principal
Bal Videsh School
Bhilai - 134112

Subject: Application for the post of PRT teacher in political science

Sir,

I saw your school's advertisement in 'The Briti Express' dated 27th February 2018 and would like to express my interest for the post of Political Science teacher in your institution.
I'm a hardworking, punctual person. I would like to bring about a change in the lives of many students by teaching political science. I'm enclosing a copy of my resume for your perusal and joint consideration.

I assure you that if given a chance I would work with full devotion to your utmost satisfaction. I would be available for the walk-in-interview as per your convenience.

Thank you.

Yours faithfully,

Sanyana

Sanyana

Enc: Resume/Records with photographs.

Records

Name: Sanyana Sharma
Marital Status: unmarried
Nationality: Indian
Email: Samjna 31@ ymao . in
Date of Birth: 31 st August 19xx

Academic Qualifications:
- BA (English, Political Science) (89.1%) from Punjab University
- MA (Political Science) (92.3%) from Punjab University
- B.ED (Political Science) (95.1%) from Punjab University

Experience:
- Taught political science in ABC public school, Bhilai for 3 years.
- Taught political science in XYZ school, Bhilai for 2 years.

Scholarships:
- Academic Toppers in Class X, XII 
- Won Gold Medal in Linguistics

Salary drawn: ₹45,000 per month

Name & address of references:
- Mrs. Sushma #162/5, Utam Vihar
Today, in this competitive world of 21st century, being well in

music, and a musical, has never been the goal of this

against the topic "education, excellence is the only

Therefore, in a competitive world of 21st century, being well in

music, and a musical, has never been the goal of this

excellence, that it is not academically, a person can be an

excellence, following a right path, staying unfruitful, determined

Salary expected: above $1,45,000 per month.

Towards any goal may it be studies, sports or any other field leads to success. As someone has rightly said that success not only just lies between the pages of a book, but it actually lies within the soul of a person and how they exploit it. We’ve had examples like Miss Manushi Chhillar who got the title of Miss World 2017 and brought laurels to our nation after a span of 17 years. She remained for her beauty and intelligence not just because she was in medical field, our remarkable Prime Minister Narendra Modi, though he wasn’t successful as a student but today his successfull as a great speaker, leader and a guide for us all.

Excelling in academics shows us the right path to walk on that true path. Because we learn in our lives, capabilities, and handwork that have the real fruits of life.

Thankyou!
Monsun: A Source of Man's Woes

(By Smita Verma)

Long gone are those days when people used to enjoy and crave for monsoon seasons. Earlier prayers were made to God for rains but now the situation is upside down, now they pray for their lives from dreadful flood resulting from monsoon.

Recent floods in many cities are a result of urbanisation, industrialisation, urbanisation, poor drainage systems in cities, irregular methods to solve this situation. Temporary methods by government which doesn't last for long and many more. This reveals the negligence of the claims of the civic authorities of their preparedness. The consequences are catastrophic for poverty-stricken people who don't have proper shelters, results in traffic disruption day-to-day.
activities of everyone and many more.

Looking for permanent, long-term solutions has become like the root of the new. Afforestation, proper drainage systems, avoiding fires in jungles, we can undo the situation well. People, along with government have to raise hands together for a better and settled future.

[Signature]
SECTION-A (Reading)

18. It is believed that the rains bring the crops. It tells them when to sow and when to harvest. It brings mud and sickness with it.

The wifes need the sun and heat to ripen.

The elders want you to understand the rains in the Naga hills as it rains most of the time short and show variations from being gentle to being too heavy and damage the crops.

The Dhurga Puja announces the end of rains. After that short spring showers may take place in March and April.
8. The word 'regime' in 'monsoon' is used to refer to week-long rains when rivers don't dry, fungus grows on flesh, and can't be grown in towns, etc.

9. Agriculture is the occupation of more than half of the population of "Naga Hills".

10. The heart of the farmers year for wettest days contrary to city people who like rain very much.

11. During monsoon season i.e. when there are week-long rains, rains drown and appreciated by farmers as harvesting begins. End season is the most beautiful month for the people of Naga Hills as the fields are filled with beautiful flowers.

12. blossom

13. merciant
Cycling on a stationary bike strengthens the brain by multiplying the number of nerve cells, thus building the brain, allowing its maximum function, protecting it, sharpening memory skills, concentration, power, and many more.

He does so as he aware about the benefits of cycling. It helps in remembering things better, increases reasoning and planning capacity, increases stress resistance and many more.

They act as messengers between the brain cells.

Cycling also elevates the mood, relieves anxiety, increases inner resistance and can be helpful in preventing depression over the long term.
It is important for them because as one grows, the brainremium
and the variations weaker. Exercise restores and protects brain cells,
results in sharper memory skills, longer concentration, more fluent
thinking etc.

When we just start exercising, our body releases a particular
hormone which raises the heart rate, blood pressure, and
blood glucose levels etc then acting as a stress.

essential

redundant
TITLE - WASTE MANAGEMENT

NOTES

1. Challenges faced
   a. non-effective missions
   b. less attention given
   c. results in diseases
   i. drugs
   ii. Chinese jumps

2. Problems encountered
   a. redirected into "waste for energy"
   b. not producing gases, e.g., methane
   c. inefficient techniques

3. Concept of very important
3. alt. to farmland mowers
4. advantages:
   i. cleans up the wind
   ii. better even chisel fertilizers
   iii. water-holding capacity
   iv. weed-free
5. can be used by farmers.
6. Chambers of irrigation systems.
7. settlement of wildlife violations
8. dispersing plastics
   i. making roads
   ii. parking up trucks

ABBREVIATIONS
3. attn. : attention
4. ex. : example
5. alt. : alternative
SUMMARY

Keeping cities clean is very much important for good health.
Waste management is one such way through which cleanliness
can be obtained. It faces many challenges like getting
less attention from governments, non-effective unplanned
missions which results in diseases like dengue & chikungunya.
The concept of city compost has many advantages which
include its water-holding capacity, being weed-free etc. It can be
used by farmers thus reducing the wastes in cities. Cleanliness
of surroundings is very much important for the betterment of
health of the society. Disposing non-recyclable plastics into
roads can help in managing wastes in any way as
well as to freeing up scarce lands.